International Relations Notes In Urdu Pdf Downloadl

Industrial relations

Industrial relation means the relationship between employers and employees in course of employment in industrial organizations. However, the concept of Industrial Relations has a broader meaning. In a broad sense, the term Industrial Relations includes the relationship between the various: unions, between the state and the unions as well as those between the various employers and the government. Relations of all those associated in an industry may be called Industrial Relations.

According to International Labour Organization, Industrial relations comprise relationships between the state on one hand and the employer's and employee's organization on the other, and the relationship among the occupational organizations themselves.

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 Definition: According to J.T. Dunlop, "Industrial relations are the complex interrelations among managers, workers and agencies of the government"

 Features of Industrial Relations:

 1. Industrial relations are outcomes of employment relationships in an industrial enterprise. These relations cannot exist without the two parties namely employers and employees.

 2. Industrial relations system creates rules and regulations to maintain harmonitous relations.

 3. The government intervenes to shape the industrial relations through laws, rules, agreements, terms, charters etc.

 4. Several parties are involved in the Industrial relations system. The main parties are employers and their associations, employees and their unions and the government. These three parties interact within économic and social environment to shape the Industrial relations structure.

 5. Industrial relations are a dynamic and developing concept, not a static one. They undergo changes with changing structure and scenario of the industry as and when change occurs.

 6. Industrial relations include both individual relations and collective relationships.

Objectives of Industrial Relations:

1. To maintain industrial democracy based on participation of labour in the management and gains of industry.
2. To raise productivity by reducing tendency of high labour turnover and absenteeism.
3. To ensure workers' participation in management of the company by giving them a fair say in decision-making and framing policies.
4. To establish a proper channel of communication.

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